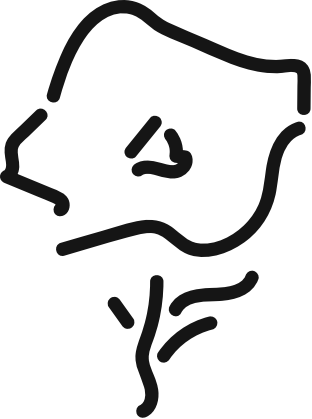




móda
floriana